

Concept Costs

| Concept | Cost (Billion \$) | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | 2005 | 2015 |
| No-Build | * | * |
| TSM | \$0.08 | \$0.1 |
| Rail Concepts | \$0.1-3.7 | \$0.14-5.4 |
| Roadway Concepts | \$4.9-11.2 | \$7.2-16.4 |
| Combination Concepts | \$5.4-11.7 | \$7.9-17.1 |
| Separated Lane Concepts | \$9.3-13.0 | \$13.6-19.0 |

* The costs necessary to build those improvement (each of which are programmed for construction) can be found in the *Virginia Transportation Six-Year Improvement Program for Fiscal Years 2006-2011*.